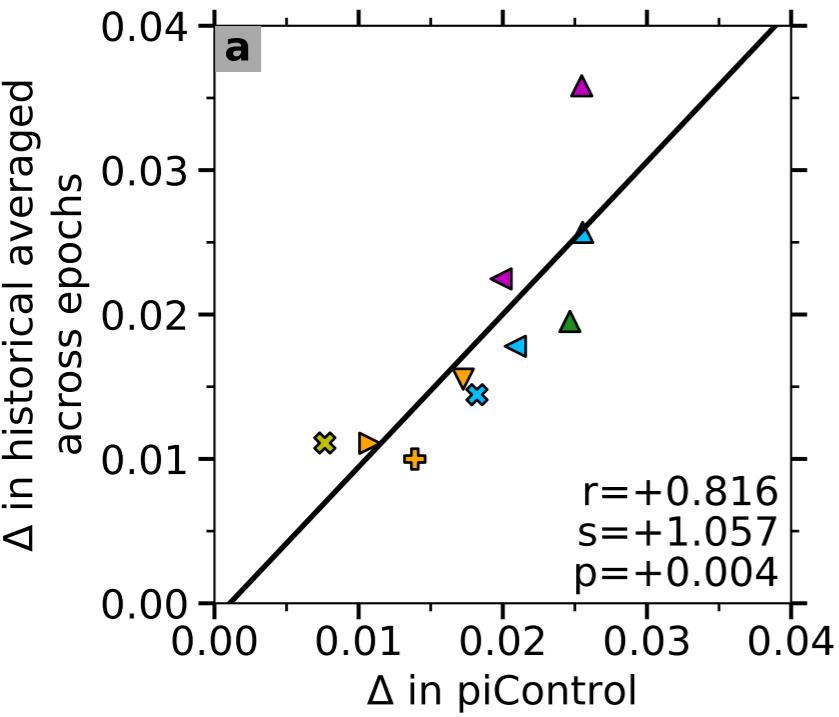


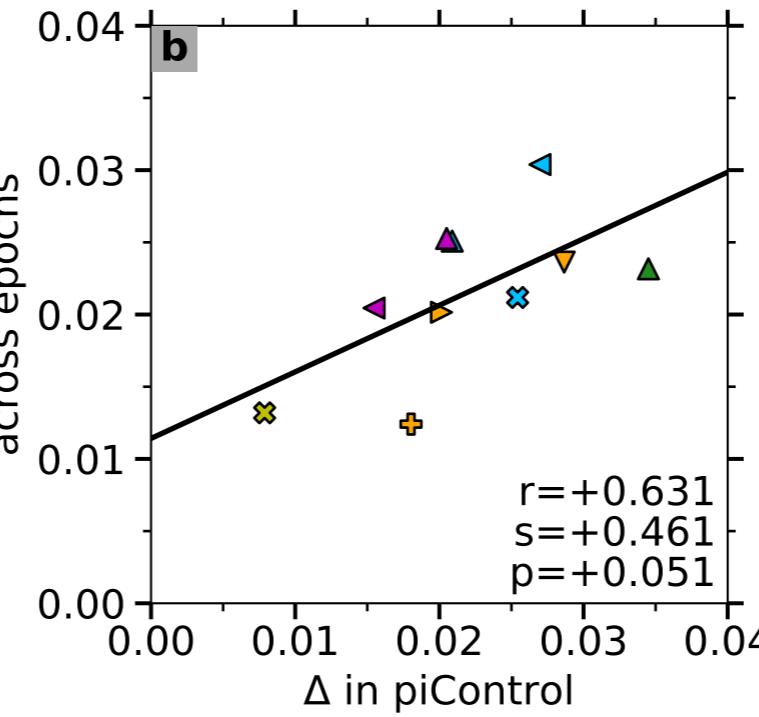
N4 NHF feedback

correlation



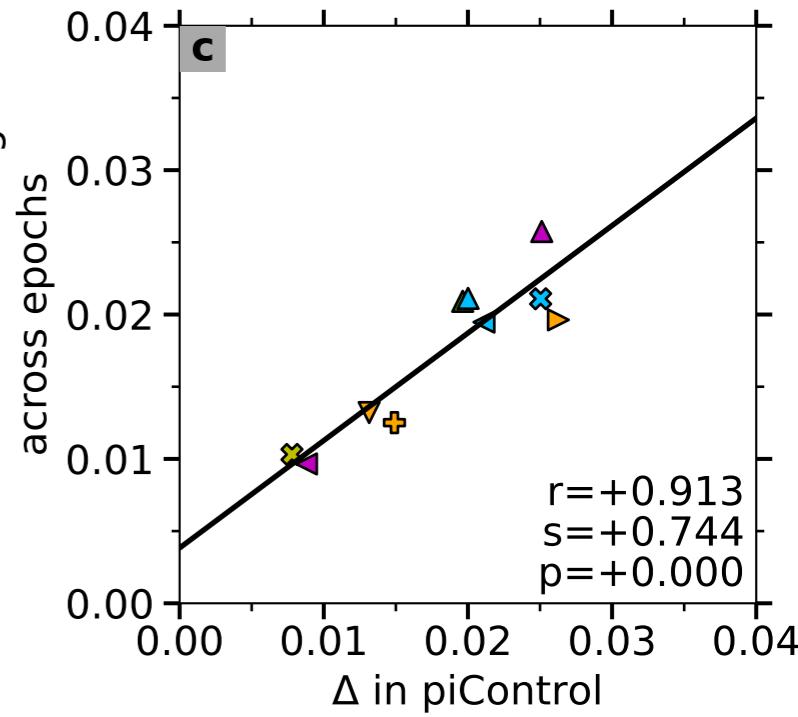
N3.4 NHF feedback

Δ in historical averaged across epochs

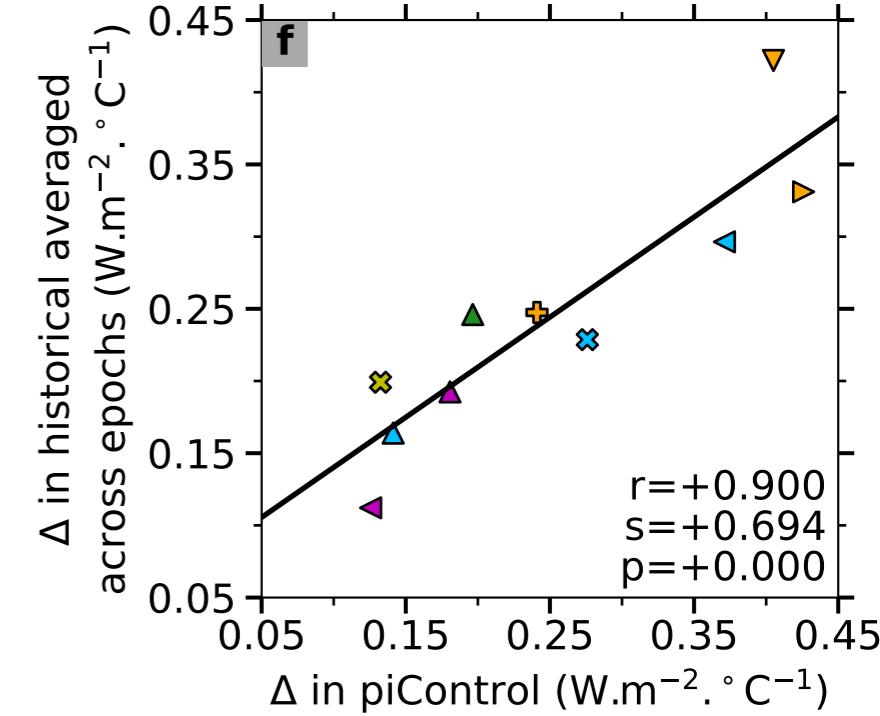
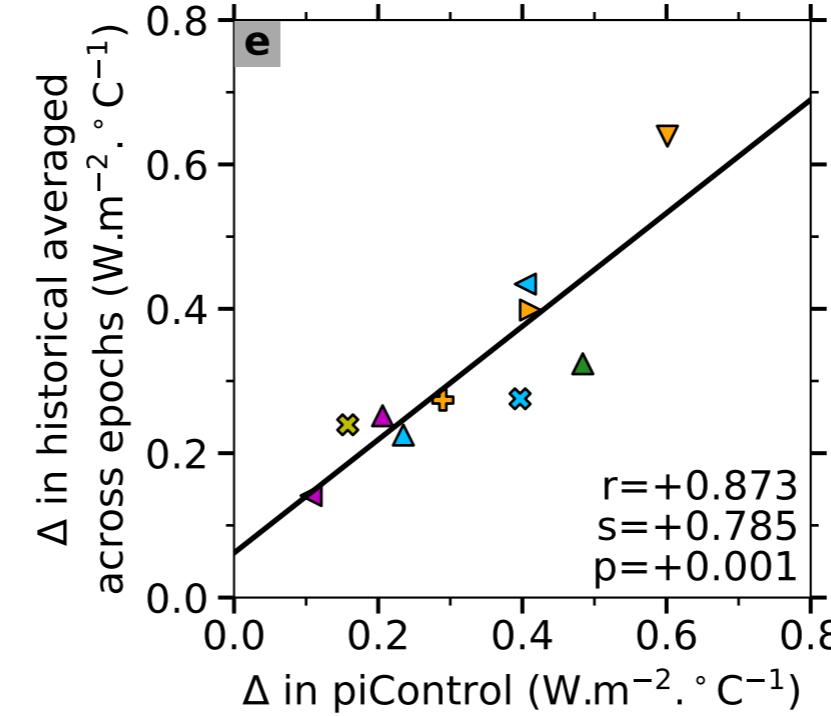
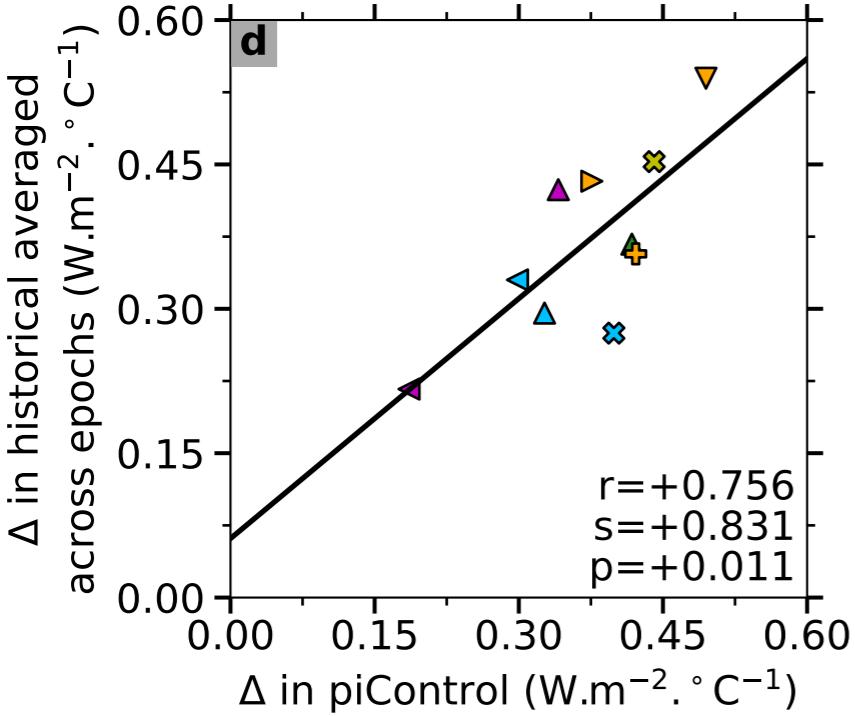


N3 NHF feedback

Δ in historical averaged across epochs



slope



▲ ACCESS-ESM1-5
▲ CanESM5_p1

▲ CanESM5_p2
▲ CESM2

▼ EC-Earth3
▲ INM-CM5-0

▲ IPSL-CM6A-LR
× MPI-ESM1-2-LR

× NorCPM1
+ UKESM1-0-LL